

Appendix

US trade in goods with Germany

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Trade in Goods with Germany

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2019 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2019	4,973.5	10,235.7	-5,262.2
February 2019	4,900.6	9,372.8	-4,472.2
March 2019	5,798.6	11,428.7	-5,630.1
TOTAL 2019	15,672.7	31,037.2	-15,364.5

2018 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2018	4,402.9	9,788.7	-5,385.9
February 2018	4,644.1	9,995.0	-5,350.8
March 2018	5,711.5	10,881.6	-5,170.0
April 2018	4,730.9	10,724.5	-5,993.6
May 2018	5,131.4	10,848.0	-5,716.6
June 2018	4,757.8	10,097.0	-5,339.2
July 2018	4,376.0	10,988.4	-6,612.3
August 2018	4,790.2	10,704.6	-5,914.4
September 2018	4,938.4	9,740.1	-4,801.7
October 2018	4,829.3	11,036.3	-6,207.1
November 2018	5,001.8	10,814.2	-5,812.4
December 2018	4,339.5	10,285.8	-5,946.3
TOTAL 2018	57,653.8	125,904.1	-68,250.3

2017 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2017	3,983.2	8,629.0	-4,645.8
February 2017	4,294.5	8,667.1	-4,372.5
March 2017	4,899.6	10,075.1	-5,175.5
April 2017	4,271.2	9,655.7	-5,384.5
May 2017	4,487.2	9,483.9	-4,996.7
June 2017	4,504.0	9,986.0	-5,482.0
July 2017	4,183.1	9,714.3	-5,531.2
August 2017	4,489.7	10,028.5	-5,538.8
September 2017	4,645.1	10,010.9	-5,365.8
October 2017	4,732.8	10,457.2	-5,724.4
November 2017	4,513.5	10,158.0	-5,644.5
December 2017	4,892.9	10,709.6	-5,816.7
TOTAL 2017	53,896.8	117,575.2	-63,678.5

2016 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2016	3,639.8	8,231.4	-4,591.6

February 2016	4,119.0	8,676.1	-4,557.1
March 2016	4,372.5	10,775.4	-6,403.0
April 2016	4,047.3	9,857.9	-5,810.6
May 2016	4,074.1	9,764.0	-5,689.9
June 2016	3,955.9	9,412.4	-5,456.5
July 2016	4,001.2	9,381.9	-5,380.7
August 2016	4,230.2	10,194.6	-5,964.4
September 2016	4,306.0	9,328.5	-5,022.4
October 2016	4,335.9	9,251.1	-4,915.2
November 2016	3,952.1	9,546.4	-5,594.2
December 2016	4,398.0	9,687.3	-5,289.2
TOTAL 2016	49,432.1	114,107.1	-64,675.0

2015 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2015	3,749.9	9,317.1	-5,567.3
February 2015	4,068.3	9,355.6	-5,287.3
March 2015	4,668.6	10,856.9	-6,188.3
April 2015	4,272.8	10,836.1	-6,563.3
May 2015	4,027.1	10,211.1	-6,184.0
June 2015	4,065.3	10,563.3	-6,497.9
July 2015	4,070.0	10,701.3	-6,631.3
August 2015	3,923.9	10,921.9	-6,998.1
September 2015	4,280.6	9,838.8	-5,558.2
October 2015	4,748.5	11,376.9	-6,628.4
November 2015	4,100.2	10,186.9	-6,086.7
December 2015	4,003.6	10,721.8	-6,718.1
TOTAL 2015	49,978.8	124,887.8	-74,909.0

2014 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2014	3,836.3	9,129.6	-5,293.3
February 2014	4,312.5	8,909.7	-4,597.2
March 2014	4,646.5	10,689.1	-6,042.6
April 2014	4,097.1	11,073.9	-6,976.8
May 2014	4,060.2	10,840.3	-6,780.1
June 2014	4,376.4	9,732.4	-5,356.0
July 2014	3,965.6	10,502.9	-6,537.3
August 2014	4,247.8	11,339.2	-7,091.4
September 2014	4,077.2	10,269.6	-6,192.4
October 2014	3,990.3	10,930.4	-6,940.1
November 2014	4,002.4	10,566.0	-6,563.6
December 2014	3,806.6	10,198.9	-6,392.4
TOTAL 2014	49,418.8	124,182.0	-74,763.1

2013 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2013	3,788.5	7,722.9	-3,934.4
February 2013	3,841.9	8,520.3	-4,678.4
March 2013	4,412.7	9,714.0	-5,301.3
April 2013	3,795.4	9,767.2	-5,971.8
May 2013	4,024.4	9,629.0	-5,604.6
June 2013	3,899.9	8,794.8	-4,894.9
July 2013	3,616.4	9,970.3	-6,354.0
August 2013	4,163.4	9,490.9	-5,327.5

September 2013	3,751.6	10,038.5	-6,286.9
October 2013	4,045.5	10,884.5	-6,839.0
November 2013	4,394.8	10,384.0	-5,989.2
December 2013	3,629.0	9,425.6	-5,796.6
TOTAL 2013	47,363.5	114,341.9	-66,978.4

2012 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2012	3,666.4	7,693.9	-4,027.5
February 2012	4,189.6	7,933.3	-3,743.7
March 2012	4,599.2	10,209.4	-5,610.3
April 2012	4,183.1	8,867.7	-4,684.6
May 2012	4,226.6	9,014.8	-4,788.2
June 2012	4,246.6	8,462.6	-4,216.0
July 2012	3,628.8	9,116.0	-5,487.1
August 2012	4,053.8	9,729.5	-5,675.7
September 2012	4,156.5	8,951.3	-4,794.8
October 2012	4,116.8	9,664.7	-5,547.9
November 2012	3,934.2	10,180.1	-6,245.9
December 2012	3,801.4	9,402.5	-5,601.1
TOTAL 2012	48,803.0	109,225.8	-60,422.8

2011 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2011	3,688.7	6,997.8	-3,309.1
February 2011	3,846.2	7,023.6	-3,177.3
March 2011	4,394.4	9,065.0	-4,670.6
April 2011	4,187.3	8,030.8	-3,843.5
May 2011	4,083.3	7,864.2	-3,780.9
June 2011	4,378.4	8,086.2	-3,707.8
July 2011	3,641.4	7,954.0	-4,312.5
August 2011	4,263.7	8,843.6	-4,579.9
September 2011	4,015.6	8,188.9	-4,173.3
October 2011	4,505.4	8,704.8	-4,199.4
November 2011	4,223.9	8,864.1	-4,640.2
December 2011	4,065.8	9,061.5	-4,995.6
TOTAL 2011	49,294.2	98,684.3	-49,390.1

2010 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2010	3,826.7	5,007.7	-1,181.0
February 2010	3,488.0	5,750.2	-2,262.2
March 2010	4,242.6	7,204.8	-2,962.2
April 2010	3,686.3	6,678.9	-2,992.6
May 2010	3,799.0	6,795.2	-2,996.1
June 2010	4,118.1	6,798.5	-2,680.4
July 2010	3,790.5	7,245.4	-3,454.9
August 2010	4,057.4	7,479.6	-3,422.3
September 2010	4,108.0	6,767.0	-2,659.0
October 2010	4,374.1	7,692.0	-3,317.9
November 2010	4,567.3	7,699.6	-3,132.5
December 2010	4,097.3	7,331.4	-3,234.2
TOTAL 2010	48,155.3	82,450.4	-34,295.1

2009 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2009	3,555.6	5,213.6	-1,658.0
February 2009	3,798.2	5,640.1	-1,841.9
March 2009	3,771.2	5,948.8	-2,177.5
April 2009	3,223.3	5,458.0	-2,234.7
May 2009	3,656.2	4,932.8	-1,276.5
June 2009	3,181.3	5,513.5	-2,332.2
July 2009	3,285.1	6,539.2	-3,254.1
August 2009	3,467.9	5,775.1	-2,307.2
September 2009	3,633.3	5,670.6	-2,037.3
October 2009	4,103.7	6,894.2	-2,790.5
November 2009	3,608.7	6,948.5	-3,339.8
December 2009	4,021.6	6,963.9	-2,942.3
TOTAL 2009	43,306.3	71,498.2	-28,191.9

2008 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2008	4,064.5	7,078.5	-3,014.1
February 2008	4,631.0	7,978.7	-3,347.7
March 2008	4,630.2	9,157.4	-4,527.2
April 2008	4,760.7	9,217.1	-4,456.4
May 2008	4,804.5	8,403.0	-3,598.5
June 2008	4,960.0	8,959.1	-3,999.1
July 2008	4,747.1	9,229.9	-4,482.9
August 2008	4,676.9	7,968.9	-3,292.0
September 2008	4,281.0	7,131.9	-2,850.9
October 2008	4,763.1	8,084.8	-3,321.8
November 2008	4,366.2	7,158.1	-2,791.9
December 2008	3,820.3	7,129.2	-3,308.9
TOTAL 2008	54,505.3	97,496.6	-42,991.3

2007 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2007	3,618.6	6,853.5	-3,234.9
February 2007	3,662.2	6,991.0	-3,328.8
March 2007	4,567.3	8,351.8	-3,784.5
April 2007	3,975.4	7,858.3	-3,883.0
May 2007	3,989.2	7,702.6	-3,713.3
June 2007	4,274.6	7,734.2	-3,459.6
July 2007	3,835.8	8,384.6	-4,548.8
August 2007	4,325.0	8,480.1	-4,155.1
September 2007	4,346.1	7,205.4	-2,859.3
October 2007	4,522.9	8,486.8	-3,963.9
November 2007	4,230.5	8,114.5	-3,883.9
December 2007	4,071.9	8,001.3	-3,929.4
TOTAL 2007	49,419.7	94,164.1	-44,744.4

2006 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2006	2,658.7	6,610.8	-3,952.1
February 2006	3,157.3	6,879.7	-3,722.4
March 2006	3,564.2	8,059.0	-4,494.8
April 2006	3,403.2	7,745.0	-4,341.7
May 2006	3,375.6	7,412.0	-4,036.4
June 2006	3,406.6	7,401.6	-3,995.1

July 2006	3,224.9	7,405.7	-4,180.8
August 2006	3,553.7	7,687.4	-4,133.7
September 2006	3,632.9	6,755.3	-3,122.4
October 2006	3,883.9	7,383.2	-3,499.4
November 2006	3,560.5	7,819.4	-4,258.9
December 2006	3,737.6	7,922.9	-4,185.3
TOTAL 2006	41,159.1	89,082.0	-47,922.9

2005 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2005	2,507.3	5,955.9	-3,448.7
February 2005	2,702.3	6,378.3	-3,676.1
March 2005	3,126.9	7,382.5	-4,255.5
April 2005	2,790.1	6,941.3	-4,151.2
May 2005	2,951.4	7,382.0	-4,430.5
June 2005	2,704.9	7,052.2	-4,347.3
July 2005	2,654.4	7,206.5	-4,552.1
August 2005	2,888.2	7,423.6	-4,535.4
September 2005	2,889.5	6,445.2	-3,555.7
October 2005	2,859.4	7,538.8	-4,679.4
November 2005	3,092.6	7,564.4	-4,471.9
December 2005	3,016.7	7,480.3	-4,463.5
TOTAL 2005	34,183.7	84,750.9	-50,567.2

2004 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2004	2,309.7	5,013.1	-2,703.4
February 2004	2,502.7	5,988.4	-3,485.7
March 2004	2,838.2	6,790.9	-3,952.6
April 2004	2,557.7	6,621.3	-4,063.6
May 2004	2,723.5	6,615.7	-3,892.2
June 2004	2,492.5	6,064.5	-3,572.0
July 2004	2,420.5	6,705.1	-4,284.6
August 2004	2,618.4	6,487.8	-3,869.4
September 2004	2,779.7	5,994.4	-3,214.7
October 2004	2,862.2	7,033.9	-4,171.6
November 2004	2,572.9	6,958.7	-4,385.8
December 2004	2,737.9	6,992.0	-4,254.2
TOTAL 2004	31,415.9	77,265.6	-45,849.7

2003 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2003	2,160.0	4,876.7	-2,716.7
February 2003	2,426.4	4,860.3	-2,433.9
March 2003	2,803.3	6,271.0	-3,467.7
April 2003	2,476.5	5,942.6	-3,466.0
May 2003	2,489.9	5,883.2	-3,393.3
June 2003	2,261.7	5,736.4	-3,474.7
July 2003	2,210.3	5,784.8	-3,574.4
August 2003	2,314.8	5,135.0	-2,820.2
September 2003	2,190.7	5,015.5	-2,824.8
October 2003	2,658.7	6,060.0	-3,401.4
November 2003	2,469.7	6,046.0	-3,576.3
December 2003	2,369.9	6,501.2	-4,131.4
TOTAL 2003	28,831.9	68,112.7	-39,280.8

2002 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2002	2,021.9	4,194.7	-2,172.8
February 2002	2,182.8	4,635.7	-2,452.9
March 2002	2,530.3	5,254.7	-2,724.4
April 2002	2,133.0	5,184.6	-3,051.6
May 2002	2,084.1	4,900.2	-2,816.1
June 2002	2,197.3	4,619.5	-2,422.2
July 2002	1,990.1	5,796.1	-3,806.0
August 2002	2,147.2	5,107.5	-2,960.3
September 2002	2,327.8	4,913.8	-2,586.0
October 2002	2,402.1	5,992.8	-3,590.7
November 2002	2,419.0	5,750.4	-3,331.4
December 2002	2,194.0	6,155.7	-3,961.7
TOTAL 2002	26,629.6	62,505.7	-35,876.1

2001 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2001	2,546.3	4,875.0	-2,328.7
February 2001	2,928.4	4,846.0	-1,917.6
March 2001	2,892.4	5,344.8	-2,452.4
April 2001	2,507.6	5,377.7	-2,870.1
May 2001	2,604.5	5,219.3	-2,614.8
June 2001	2,431.7	4,783.2	-2,351.5
July 2001	2,443.4	5,422.7	-2,979.3
August 2001	2,389.2	5,055.2	-2,666.0
September 2001	2,255.1	4,147.3	-1,892.2
October 2001	2,370.8	5,037.2	-2,666.4
November 2001	2,173.1	4,581.6	-2,408.5
December 2001	2,452.9	4,386.6	-1,933.7
TOTAL 2001	29,995.4	59,076.6	-29,081.2

2000 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 2000	2,102.6	4,206.7	-2,104.1
February 2000	2,235.4	4,473.6	-2,238.2
March 2000	2,831.7	5,409.5	-2,577.8
April 2000	2,784.0	5,018.0	-2,234.0
May 2000	2,498.1	4,829.0	-2,330.9
June 2000	2,314.2	4,643.7	-2,329.5
July 2000	2,181.5	4,939.5	-2,758.0
August 2000	2,470.2	5,295.1	-2,824.9
September 2000	2,471.0	4,709.8	-2,238.8
October 2000	2,464.0	5,161.6	-2,697.6
November 2000	2,450.7	4,960.5	-2,509.8
December 2000	2,645.0	4,865.9	-2,220.9
TOTAL 2000	29,448.4	58,512.9	-29,064.5

1999 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1999	1,989.0	3,550.9	-1,561.9
February 1999	2,171.2	4,052.9	-1,881.7
March 1999	2,793.3	4,851.7	-2,058.4
April 1999	2,336.7	4,471.2	-2,134.5

May 1999	2,191.5	4,547.7	-2,356.2
June 1999	2,079.2	4,755.6	-2,676.4
July 1999	1,966.2	4,987.0	-3,020.8
August 1999	2,163.2	4,569.4	-2,406.2
September 1999	2,009.0	4,314.9	-2,305.9
October 1999	2,534.8	4,852.6	-2,317.8
November 1999	2,209.2	5,085.1	-2,875.9
December 1999	2,357.0	5,189.3	-2,832.3
TOTAL 1999	26,800.3	55,228.3	-28,428.0

1998 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1998	1,979.6	3,290.9	-1,311.3
February 1998	2,139.2	3,509.8	-1,370.6
March 1998	2,329.2	4,692.1	-2,362.9
April 1998	2,192.8	4,315.4	-2,122.6
May 1998	2,148.4	4,046.9	-1,898.5
June 1998	2,291.1	4,022.3	-1,731.2
July 1998	2,046.8	4,290.5	-2,243.7
August 1998	2,032.6	4,029.9	-1,997.3
September 1998	2,263.7	3,759.2	-1,495.5
October 1998	2,559.4	4,643.3	-2,083.9
November 1998	2,216.5	4,323.2	-2,106.7
December 1998	2,457.9	4,918.4	-2,460.5
TOTAL 1998	26,657.2	49,841.9	-23,184.7

1997 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1997	1,838.1	3,082.0	-1,243.9
February 1997	2,033.7	3,233.6	-1,199.9
March 1997	2,300.2	3,772.0	-1,471.8
April 1997	2,370.0	3,820.0	-1,450.0
May 1997	2,010.3	3,734.7	-1,724.4
June 1997	1,964.0	3,485.7	-1,521.7
July 1997	1,812.6	3,770.8	-1,958.2
August 1997	1,989.5	3,353.7	-1,364.2
September 1997	2,006.8	3,199.0	-1,192.2
October 1997	2,136.6	3,883.2	-1,746.6
November 1997	2,007.5	3,667.3	-1,659.8
December 1997	1,989.0	4,119.4	-2,130.4
TOTAL 1997	24,458.3	43,121.4	-18,663.1

1996 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1996	1,902.7	2,913.6	-1,010.9
February 1996	1,931.9	2,856.6	-924.7
March 1996	2,168.8	3,311.8	-1,143.0
April 1996	1,963.7	3,225.2	-1,261.5
May 1996	2,043.6	3,422.8	-1,379.2
June 1996	1,927.2	2,969.5	-1,042.3
July 1996	1,661.7	3,613.2	-1,951.5
August 1996	1,852.9	3,267.6	-1,414.7
September 1996	1,906.6	2,957.8	-1,051.2
October 1996	2,043.0	3,448.0	-1,405.0
November 1996	2,086.3	3,404.3	-1,318.0

December 1996	2,006.5	3,554.5	-1,548.0
TOTAL 1996	23,494.9	38,944.9	-15,450.0

1995 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1995	1,708.9	2,688.7	-979.8
February 1995	1,740.0	2,575.7	-835.7
March 1995	1,905.6	3,005.5	-1,099.9
April 1995	1,943.7	3,245.5	-1,301.8
May 1995	1,824.8	3,116.1	-1,291.3
June 1995	1,755.7	3,305.6	-1,549.9
July 1995	1,699.2	3,632.5	-1,933.3
August 1995	1,760.3	2,991.6	-1,231.3
September 1995	1,912.3	2,665.3	-753.0
October 1995	2,069.6	2,937.0	-867.4
November 1995	1,913.8	3,160.5	-1,246.7
December 1995	2,160.4	3,519.9	-1,359.5
TOTAL 1995	22,394.3	36,843.9	-14,449.6

1994 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1994	1,453.6	2,070.6	-617.0
February 1994	1,461.3	2,259.9	-798.6
March 1994	1,827.4	2,744.2	-916.8
April 1994	1,656.7	2,541.5	-884.8
May 1994	1,564.8	2,804.2	-1,239.4
June 1994	1,454.3	2,684.0	-1,229.7
July 1994	1,433.3	2,771.8	-1,338.5
August 1994	1,423.5	2,632.2	-1,208.7
September 1994	1,594.3	2,454.3	-860.0
October 1994	1,678.2	2,783.1	-1,104.9
November 1994	1,743.2	2,935.7	-1,192.5
December 1994	1,938.5	3,062.8	-1,124.3
TOTAL 1994	19,229.1	31,744.3	-12,515.2

1993 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1993	1,748.3	1,944.2	-195.9
February 1993	1,561.3	2,202.2	-640.9
March 1993	1,962.2	2,555.1	-592.9
April 1993	1,637.5	2,330.0	-692.5
May 1993	1,643.0	2,344.2	-701.2
June 1993	1,456.1	2,428.9	-972.8
July 1993	1,335.0	2,433.2	-1,098.2
August 1993	1,370.6	2,241.9	-871.3
September 1993	1,419.4	2,291.4	-872.0
October 1993	1,703.9	2,559.1	-855.2
November 1993	1,487.0	2,598.6	-1,111.6
December 1993	1,608.0	2,633.2	-1,025.2
TOTAL 1993	18,932.3	28,562.0	-9,629.7

1992 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1992	1,761.2	1,996.2	-235.0
February 1992	1,967.5	2,027.2	-59.7

March 1992	2,048.2	2,382.9	-334.7
April 1992	1,770.1	2,487.3	-717.2
May 1992	1,831.6	2,294.1	-462.5
June 1992	1,619.1	2,345.1	-726.0
July 1992	1,660.6	2,440.4	-779.8
August 1992	1,646.7	2,353.9	-707.2
September 1992	1,605.2	2,320.7	-715.5
October 1992	1,946.1	2,803.7	-857.6
November 1992	1,635.9	2,646.8	-1,010.9
December 1992	1,756.3	2,722.1	-965.8
TOTAL 1992	21,248.5	28,820.4	-7,571.9

1991 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1991	1,636.4	2,141.5	-505.1
February 1991	1,658.9	2,164.7	-505.8
March 1991	1,918.6	2,302.5	-383.9
April 1991	2,298.8	2,285.8	13.0
May 1991	1,778.7	2,193.2	-414.5
June 1991	1,797.6	1,919.4	-121.8
July 1991	1,927.1	2,144.9	-217.8
August 1991	1,521.2	1,988.8	-467.6
September 1991	1,612.2	1,964.9	-352.7
October 1991	1,629.5	2,445.2	-815.7
November 1991	1,739.8	2,190.5	-450.7
December 1991	1,783.7	2,395.0	-611.3
TOTAL 1991	21,302.5	26,136.4	-4,833.9

1990 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1990	1,439.7	2,191.3	-751.6
February 1990	1,465.8	2,112.0	-646.2
March 1990	1,722.4	2,645.4	-923.0
April 1990	1,711.1	2,371.7	-660.6
May 1990	1,824.9	2,377.1	-552.2
June 1990	1,395.2	2,236.6	-841.4
July 1990	1,498.5	2,517.5	-1,019.0
August 1990	1,334.7	2,492.2	-1,157.5
September 1990	1,429.5	2,022.7	-593.2
October 1990	1,633.8	2,555.0	-921.2
November 1990	1,477.6	2,341.2	-863.6
December 1990	1,826.7	2,299.3	-472.6
TOTAL 1990	18,759.9	28,162.0	-9,402.1

1989 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1989	1,264.0	1,960.5	-696.5
February 1989	1,436.7	1,894.6	-457.9
March 1989	1,475.3	2,337.0	-861.7
April 1989	1,371.6	2,082.0	-710.4
May 1989	1,586.3	2,081.0	-494.7
June 1989	1,444.3	2,032.3	-588.0
July 1989	1,169.0	2,113.6	-944.6
August 1989	1,185.8	2,057.0	-871.2
September 1989	1,425.9	1,848.2	-422.3

October 1989	1,624.9	2,256.9	-632.0
November 1989	1,435.7	2,108.8	-673.1
December 1989	1,442.8	2,060.4	-617.6
TOTAL 1989	16,862.3	24,832.3	-7,970.0

1988 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1988	1,154.1	2,067.5	-913.4
February 1988	1,144.5	2,110.4	-965.9
March 1988	1,361.4	2,508.2	-1,146.8
April 1988	1,284.7	2,152.9	-868.2
May 1988	1,240.2	2,128.9	-888.7
June 1988	1,231.7	2,238.4	-1,006.7
July 1988	1,032.9	2,077.2	-1,044.3
August 1988	1,034.3	1,905.7	-871.4
September 1988	1,141.2	2,090.6	-949.4
October 1988	1,291.5	2,139.7	-848.2
November 1988	1,138.0	2,293.4	-1,155.4
December 1988	1,293.0	2,649.1	-1,356.1
TOTAL 1988	14,347.5	26,362.0	-12,014.5

1987 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1987	863.2	1,793.5	-930.3
February 1987	1,084.7	2,088.2	-1,003.5
March 1987	1,046.3	2,582.3	-1,536.0
April 1987	913.7	2,341.2	-1,427.5
May 1987	957.2	2,353.1	-1,395.9
June 1987	894.8	2,331.7	-1,436.9
July 1987	839.3	2,244.9	-1,405.6
August 1987	886.9	2,109.7	-1,222.8
September 1987	977.2	1,889.8	-912.6
October 1987	1,064.7	2,306.7	-1,242.0
November 1987	1,091.2	2,482.1	-1,390.9
December 1987	1,128.5	2,546.2	-1,417.7
TOTAL 1987	11,747.7	27,069.4	-15,321.7

1986 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
January 1986	768.4	1,988.8	-1,220.4
February 1986	927.3	1,897.0	-969.7
March 1986	917.7	2,163.8	-1,246.1
April 1986	919.3	2,030.7	-1,111.4
May 1986	763.3	2,131.0	-1,367.7
June 1986	777.8	2,058.8	-1,281.0
July 1986	710.1	2,334.5	-1,624.4
August 1986	859.0	2,064.5	-1,205.5
September 1986	821.3	1,827.0	-1,005.7
October 1986	1,051.8	1,944.2	-892.4
November 1986	1,068.8	2,575.9	-1,507.1
December 1986	975.8	2,107.6	-1,131.8
TOTAL 1986	10,560.6	25,123.8	-14,563.2

1985 : U.S. trade in goods with Germany

NOTE: All figures are in millions of U.S. dollars on a nominal basis, not seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. Table reflects only those months for which there was trade.

Month	Exports	Imports	Balance
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January 1985	792.6	1,836.8	-1,044.2
February 1985	777.8	1,426.5	-648.7
March 1985	923.1	1,774.6	-851.5
April 1985	758.7	1,690.0	-931.3
May 1985	767.5	1,656.4	-888.9
June 1985	743.2	1,680.6	-937.4
July 1985	638.1	1,480.1	-842.0
August 1985	692.5	1,488.4	-795.9
September 1985	651.4	1,807.5	-1,156.1
October 1985	834.4	1,511.9	-677.5
November 1985	790.8	1,851.3	-1,060.5
December 1985	680.1	2,035.1	-1,355.0
TOTAL 1985	9,050.2	20,239.2	-11,189.0

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Additional Information

- Contact the International Trade Macro Analysis Branch (<mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov>) of the Economic Indicator Division with any questions or for additional information.
- For information on data sources and methodology, check out the Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics ([foreign-trade/reference/guides/tradestatsinfo.html](#)).
- For more detailed data please visit USA Trade Online (<https://usatrade.census.gov>)

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US trade with the EU, Germany in numbers

Despite the threat of a trade war between the EU and US, goods slapped with tariffs only make up a small percentage of total trade between the two sides. DW looks at the US's trading relationship with the EU and Germany.

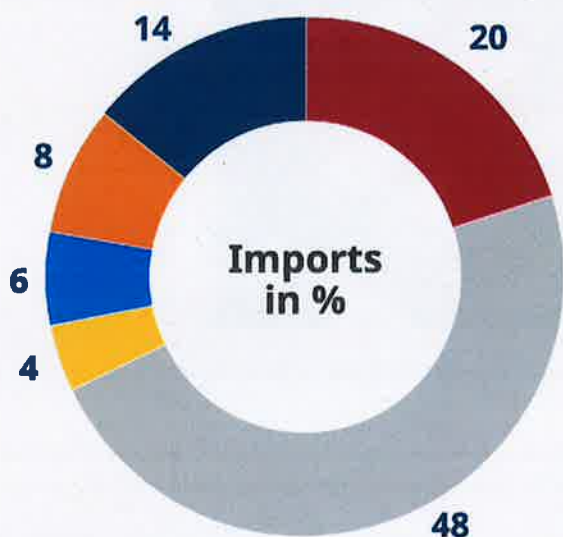
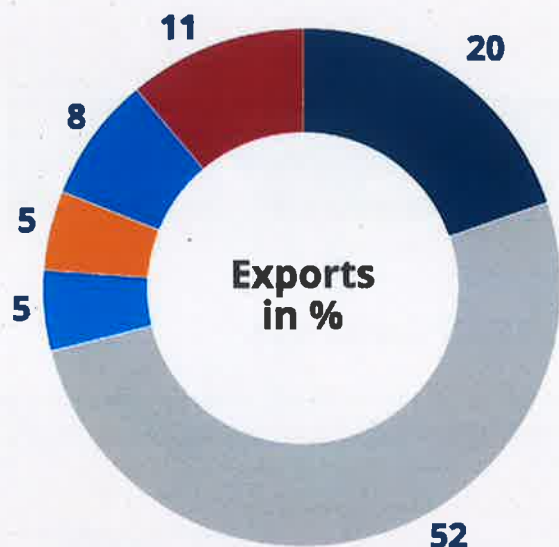


Despite fears that the latest tariffs imposed by the US and the EU respectively on some goods could escalate into an all-out trade war, [Europe's and the US's trading relationship](#) remains strong.

The US is by some distance the bloc's top destination for goods and services. In 2017, it took in 20 percent of all exported EU goods, totaling around €376 billion (\$435 billion), while exporting some €256 billion worth of goods the other way, according to Eurostat, the European Commission's statistical unit.

EU exports to the US were also almost twice as high as those going to [China](#), the bloc's second largest trade partner.

The EU's main trading partners, 2017



Source: Eurostat

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When it comes to services, trade amounted to another €440 billion in 2018, with the US enjoying a slight surplus.

What's on offer?

Trade between the two sides is dominated by manufactured goods and components. The bulk of exported European goods to the US is made up of:

- machinery (€56 billion)

- packaged medicine (€47.6 billion)

- vehicles (€47 billion) and

medical and pharmaceutical equipment (€23,7 billion)

The US exports similar — albeit fewer — goods into the EU. However, it boasts a significant advantage over the bloc when it comes to exporting motor engines and [aircraft equipment](#), which last year amounted to roughly €28 billion and €25 billion respectively.

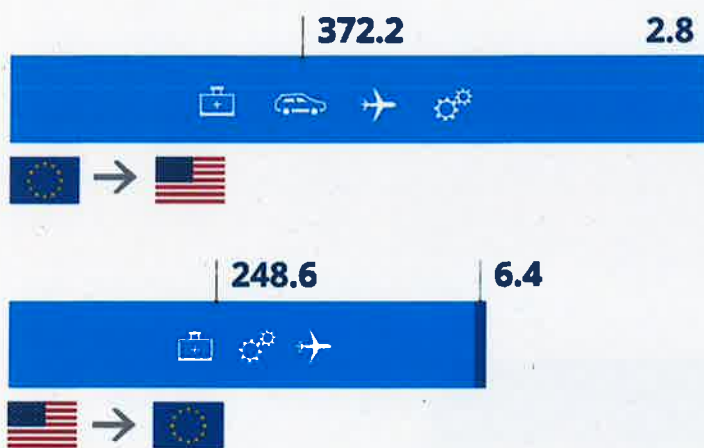
Read more: [The EU's other trade dispute: China](#)

However, Europe has long enjoyed a substantial [trade surplus with the US](#) when it comes to goods overall, which peaked in 2015 at €122 billion and last year stood at €120 billion.

Read more: [US trade deficit surges during Trump's first year in office](#)

Trade in goods between the EU and US in 2017

in billions of euros



- subject to tariffs
- 👜 medical devices and technology
- ⚙️ machinery
- ✈️ transport equipment
- 🚗 cars and vehicles

Source: European Commission

©DW

Services

That surplus, however, is offset by the US's slightly stronger hand in exporting services. According to Eurostat, the EU in 2016 imported €219 billion of American services, while €218 billion worth of services went the other way, marking Europe's first services deficit with the US in five years.

EU exports mainly consisted of:

- "technical, trade-related and other business services" (€27 billion)
- transport (€30 billion)
- financial and IT services (each €28 billion).

Read more: [Angela Merkel accuses US of running trade surplus if trade calculations are updated](#)

The US's chief service imports to the bloc, meanwhile, were:

"charges for the use of intellectual property" (€34 billion)

travel (€24 billion)

transport (€22 billion)

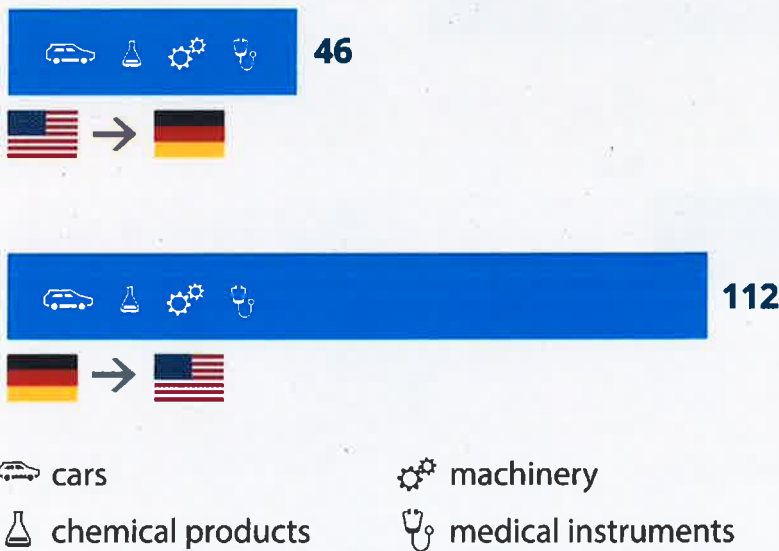
By adding services and "primary income" — like certain financial transactions such as interest payments — to the total value of trade between the two sides, the US actually comes out with a €14 billion surplus over the EU.

German trade with the US

Out of all the EU member states, Germany is by far the US's largest trading partner within the bloc when it comes to goods. In fact, with total exports last year reaching €112 billion, Germany accounted for almost 30 percent of all EU exports going to the US.

Trade in goods between Germany and US in 2017

in billions of euros

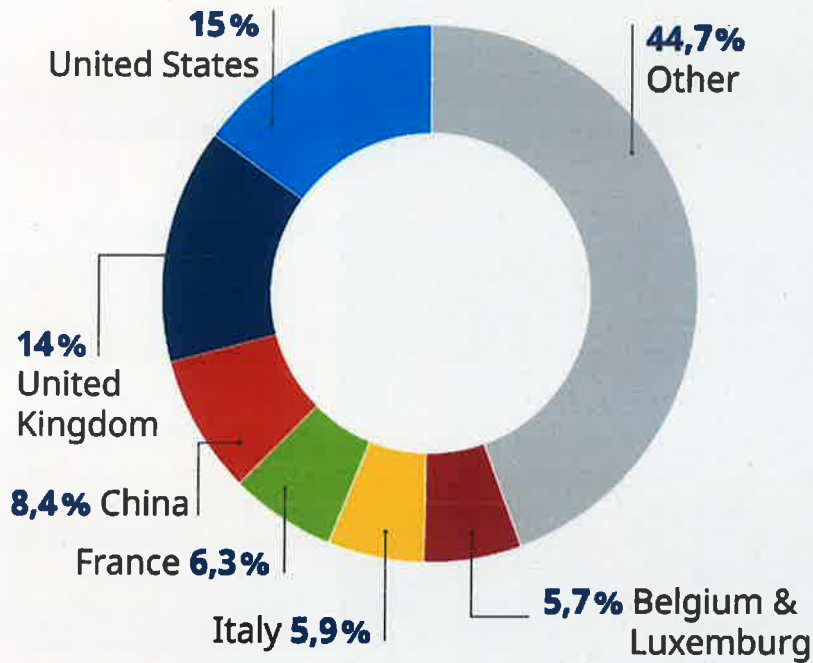


Source: Eurostat

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At almost €40 billion, transport-related goods made up 30 percent of all US imports, with the vast majority being vehicles. In fact, the US remains [Germany's largest single export market](#) for cars.

German car exports by country (2016)



Source: UN Comtrade

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Various types of machinery accounted for just over €30 billion in German exports, while packaged medicine alone was worth some €10 billion.

It means Germany has a trade surplus of €66 billion with the US.

Nevertheless, Germany is still the US's second largest European market, importing €46 billion worth of US goods last year, behind the United Kingdom (€54 billion) but far ahead of France (€29 billion).

From the US side, cars remain the mostly commonly exported good, accounting for 12 percent (€6 billion).

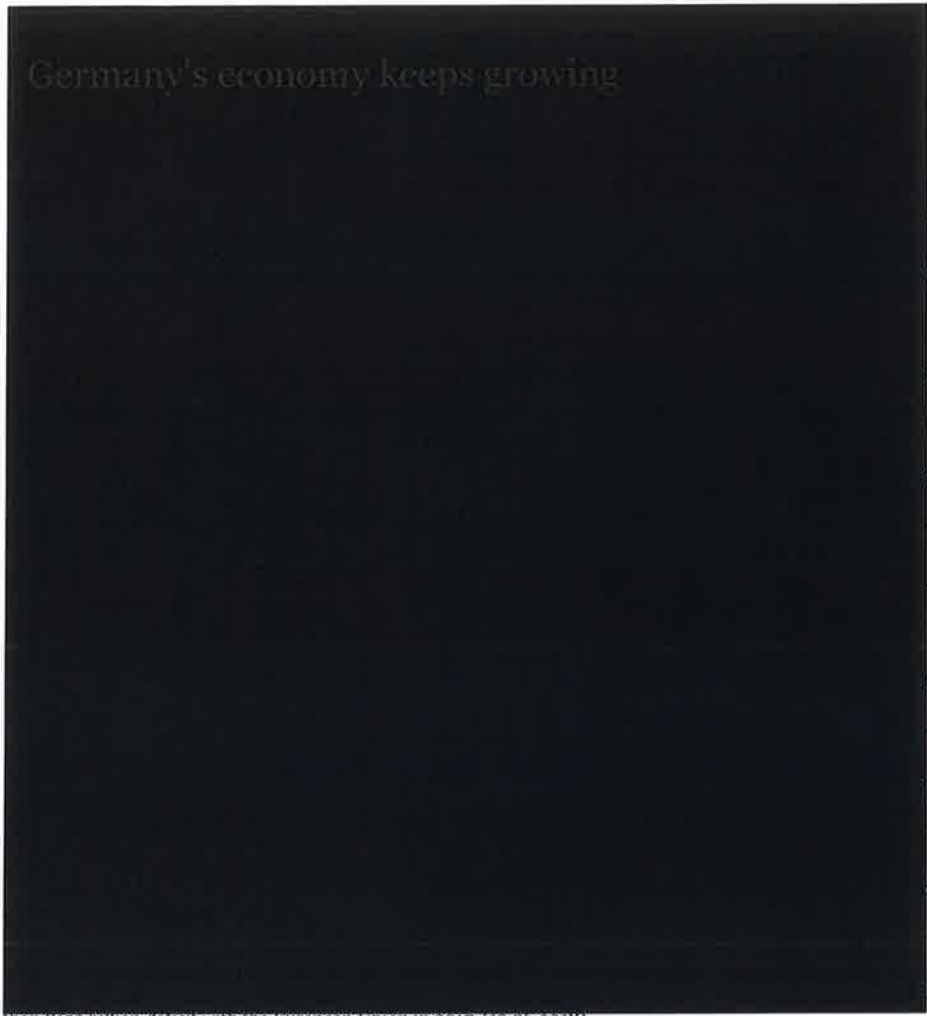
That's followed by turbo-jet and propeller engines, which together account for just under 8 percent, while packaged medicines make up 6 percent.

Germany also on top of services

According to the US Bureau of Economic Analysis, Germany also enjoyed a trade surplus in services, excluding "primary income," with the US last year.

While the US exported €28.1 billion worth of services to Germany in 2017, it imported €30.4 billion.

Germany's economy keeps growing



ring of recent disagreements on key

e, China, Canada and Mexico. DW takes a

European Union manage to be exempted from

The EU warned that "if the main players

sector. Analysts and politicians warn that

e business. The company sees a bright

ot like the recent figures that show the

ow the US had a \$14 billion surplus rather

than \$153 billion deficit with the European Union in 2017. (13.06.2018)

Does the world still love German cars?

If you live in Germany, you might occasionally get the impression that the car industry in the country is embattled and under siege. Yet more German cars sell around the world than from any other country. Why? (21.06.2018)

Are German cars American enough?

The US is the world's largest importer of cars. But recent comments by US President Donald Trump and other administration officials are trying to muddy the waters. What really makes a car 'Made in the USA'? (10.06.2018)

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Germany's economy keeps growing

Date 21.06.2018

Author David Martin

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UK and US good and services

The UK-US trade relationship in five charts

By Andrew Walker & Daniele Palumbo
BBC News

12 July 2018



The US is a major trade and investment partner for the UK - by some measures the biggest of all.

One issue on President Trump's agenda while he is in Britain will be whether - and how - to deepen that relationship.

So just how intertwined are the two economies?

As a single country the US is the largest export market for the UK. It is, however, well behind the EU when the bloc is viewed as a single market.

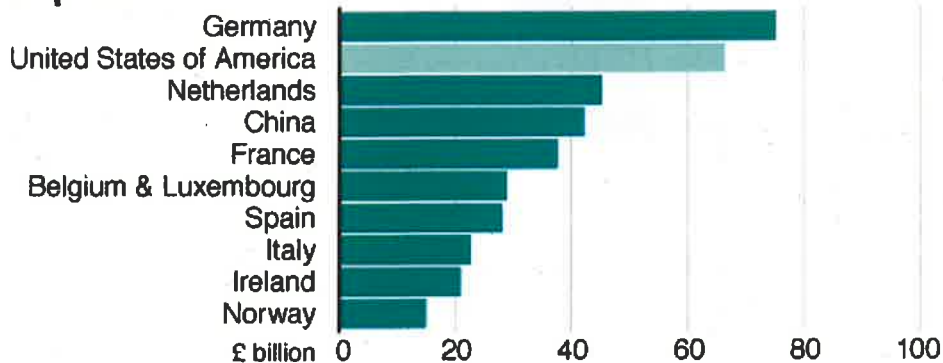
There is some logic to viewing the EU in that way, as it has a single external trade policy and most of its members share the same currency.

As a supplier of goods and services to the UK, the US comes in second, behind Germany.

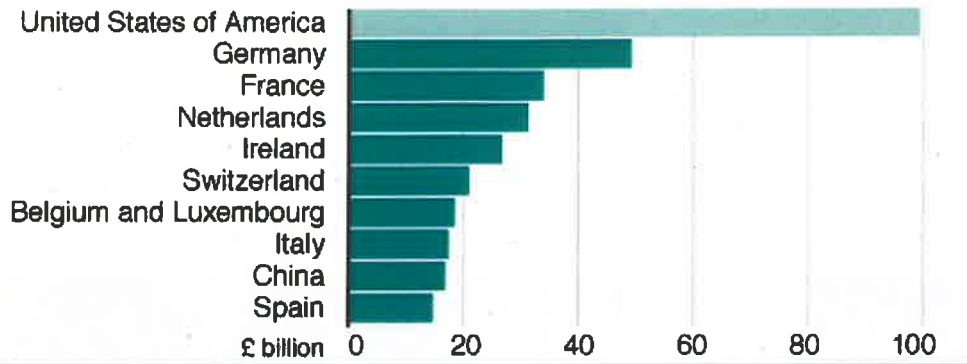
UK top trading partners

Trade of services and goods in 2016

Imports



Exports



Source: Office for National Statistics



Viewed from the other side, from President Trump's perspective, the UK is an important trade partner to the US.

For both imports and exports it comes behind the immediate neighbours, Canada and Mexico, with which the US has a trade deal: the North American Free Trade Agreement.

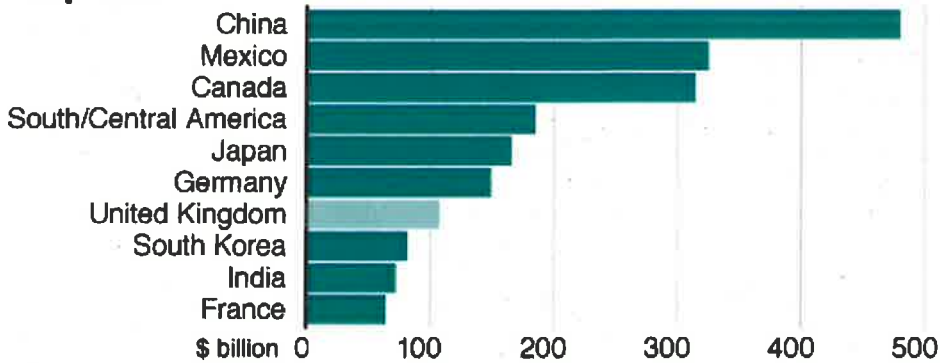
The US also does more trade with China (at least it does before the full effects of new tariffs are felt).

As a source of imports, the Germany and Japan are also ahead of the UK.

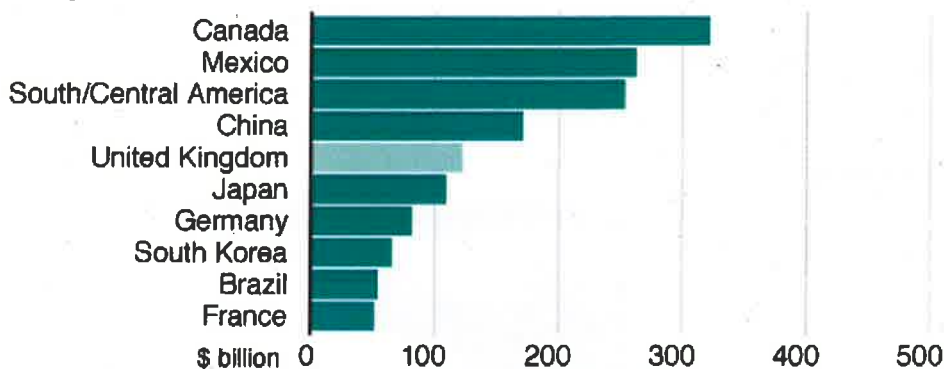
US top trading partners

Trade of services and goods in 2016

Imports



Exports



Source: US Census Bureau

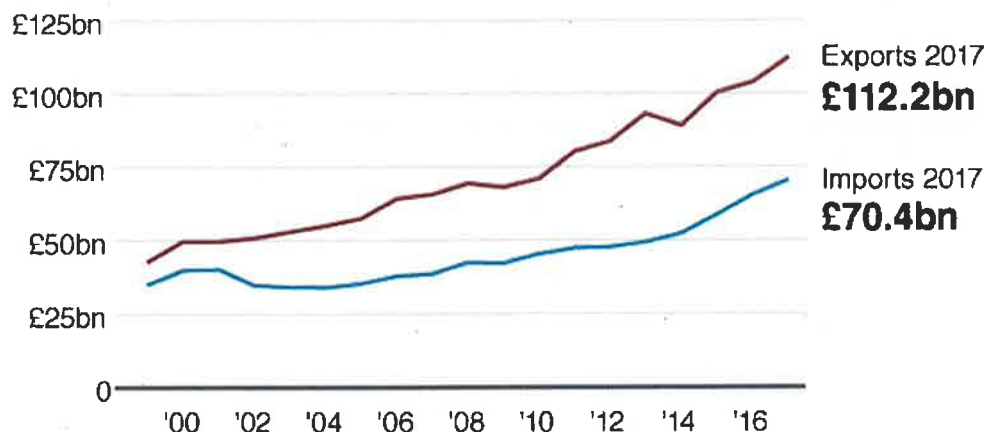


Bilateral UK/US trade has grown in the past few years, after period of relative stagnation in the aftermath of the financial crisis.

The chart below uses data from the Office for National Statistics (ONS) which suggest the UK exports more to the US than it imports. The US figures suggest the reverse.

UK trade with the US

Imports and exports of goods and services



Source: Office for National Statistics



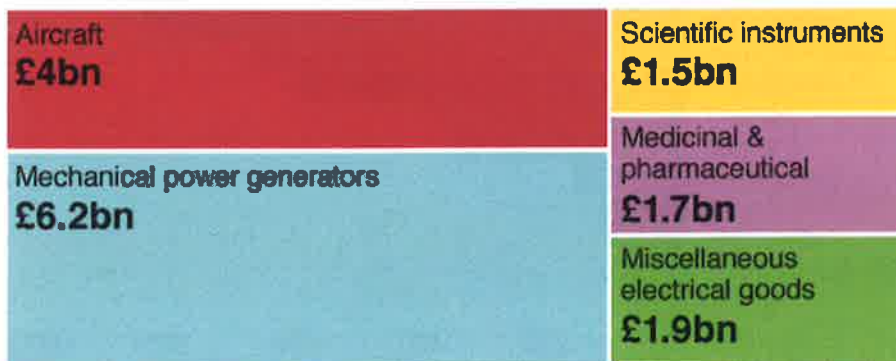
In principle they cannot both be true. The ONS says there are **many reasons why the figures might diverge** and they are working on it.

The goods traded cover a wide range, but there are a few types that stand out: aircraft coming (or flying) into the UK, as well as scientific instruments. Going the other way to the US: cars and works of art.

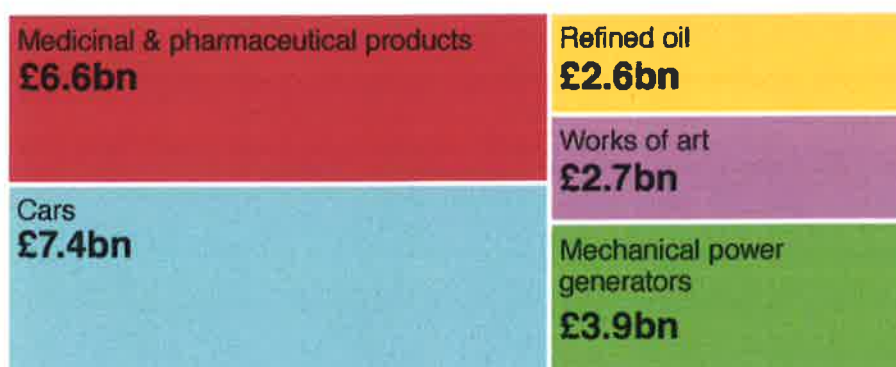
There is a substantial trade in both directions in medicines and power generation equipment.

UK top 5 imports and exports to the US

Imports



Exports



Source: Office for National Statistics



There is also an important trans-Atlantic trade in services, including finance, business services and tourism.

The interconnections are also apparent in the data on foreign direct investment (FDI). This means either establishing a business operation, or taking a controlling interest in one already up and running - usually defined as holding of 10% or more.

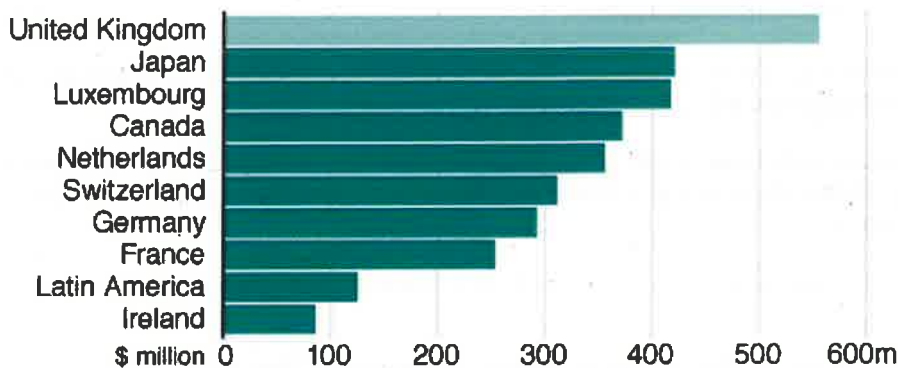
For Britain, the US is the largest source of FDI, as a single country. However, depending on exactly what is being measured, the EU as a whole can come out ahead.

The US is also the largest destination for FDI abroad by British firms.

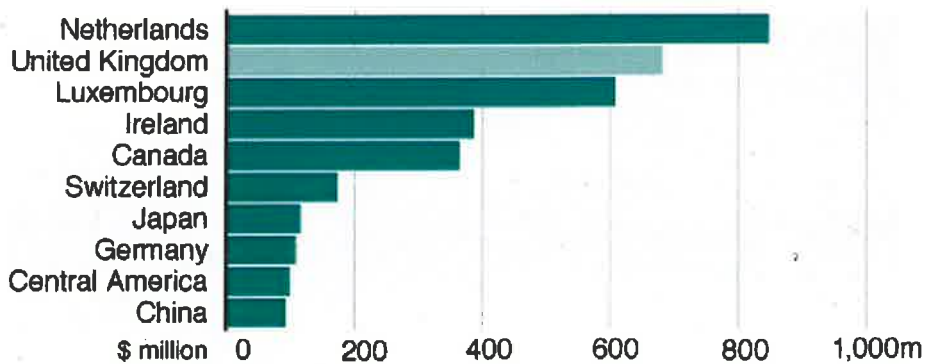
Looked at from the US end, the UK is an important investment partner. The UK came second, behind the Netherlands, as a place that American companies invest, accounting for 13% of the total.

Foreign direct investment in the US

FDI to the US



FDI from the US



Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis



And they seem to like operating here.

The US State department says the UK "hosts more than half of the European, Middle Eastern and African corporate headquarters of American-owned firms".

The UK is the largest source of FDI in the US, accounting for 15%.

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United Kingdom

U.S. goods and services trade with United Kingdom totaled an estimated \$262.3 billion in 2018. Exports were \$141.1 billion; imports were \$121.2 billion. The U.S. goods and services trade surplus with United Kingdom was \$19.9 billion in 2018.

United Kingdom is currently our 7th largest goods trading partner with \$127.0 billion in total (two way) goods trade during 2018. Goods exports totaled \$66.2 billion; goods imports totaled \$60.8 billion. The U.S. goods trade surplus with United Kingdom was \$5.4 billion in 2018.

Trade in services with United Kingdom (exports and imports) totaled an estimated \$135.3 billion in 2018. Services exports were \$74.9 billion; services imports were \$60.4 billion. The U.S. services trade surplus with United Kingdom was \$14.5 billion in 2018.

According to the Department of Commerce, U.S. exports of Goods and Services to United Kingdom supported an estimated 665 thousand jobs in 2015 (latest data available) (238 thousand supported by goods exports and 427 thousand supported by services exports).

Exports

- United Kingdom was the United States' 5th largest goods export market in 2018.

- U.S. goods exports to United Kingdom in 2018 were \$66.2 billion, up 17.7% (\$10.0 billion) from 2017 and up 23.6% from 2008. U.S. exports to United Kingdom account for 4.0% of overall U.S. exports in 2018.
- The top export categories (2-digit HS) in 2018 were: aircraft (\$12 billion), precious metal and stone (gold) (\$8.5 billion), machinery (\$6.7 billion), mineral fuels (\$6.3 billion), and electrical machinery (\$4.5 billion).
- U.S. total exports of agricultural products to United Kingdom totaled \$2.0 billion in 2018. Leading domestic export categories include: wine & beer (\$261 million), tree nuts (\$197 million), prepared food (\$168 million), soybeans (\$109 million), and live animals (\$90 million).
- U.S. exports of services to United Kingdom were an estimated \$74.9 billion in 2018, 7.6% (\$5.3 billion) more than 2017, and 24.9% greater than 2008 levels. Leading services exports from the U.S. to United Kingdom were in the financial services, travel, and intellectual property (industrial processes) sectors.

Imports

- United Kingdom was the United States' 7th largest supplier of goods imports in 2018.
- U.S. goods imports from United Kingdom totaled \$60.8 billion in 2018, up 14.6% (\$7.8 billion) from 2017, and up 3.8% from 2008. U.S. imports from United Kingdom account for 2.4% of overall U.S. imports in 2018.
- The top import categories (2-digit HS) in 2018 were: vehicles (\$11 billion), machinery (\$9.3 billion), special other (returns) (\$5.3 billion), pharmaceuticals (\$5.0 billion), and mineral fuels (\$4.3 billion).
- U.S. total imports of agricultural products from United Kingdom totaled \$824 million in 2018. Leading categories include: snack foods (\$119 million), cheese (\$60 million), wine and beer (\$53 million), red meats, fr/ch/fr (\$51 million), and live animals (\$47 million).

- U.S. imports of services from United Kingdom were an estimated \$60.4 billion in 2018, 6.1% (\$3.5 billion) more than 2017, and 33.5% greater than 2008 levels. Leading services imports from United Kingdom to the U.S. were in the travel, financial services, and transport sectors.

Trade Balance

- The U.S. goods trade surplus with United Kingdom was \$5.4 billion in 2018, a 69.4% increase (\$2.2 billion) over 2017.
- The United States has a services trade surplus of an estimated \$14 billion with United Kingdom in 2018, up 14.0% from 2017.

Investment

- U.S. foreign direct investment (FDI) in United Kingdom (stock) was \$747.6 billion in 2017 (latest data available), a 9.0% increase from 2016. U.S. direct investment in United Kingdom is led by nonbank holding companies, finance and insurance, and manufacturing.
- United Kingdom's FDI in the United States (stock) was \$540.9 billion in 2017 (latest data available), up 1.1% from 2016. United Kingdom's direct investment in the U.S. is led by manufacturing, finance and insurance, and information services.
- Sales of services in United Kingdom by majority U.S.-owned affiliates were \$232.1 billion in 2016 (latest data available), while sales of services in the United States by majority United Kingdom-owned firms were \$143.3 billion.

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